

Printings and Reprintings of *The Federalist*

Between 27 October 1787 and 28 May 1788 eighty-five essays—entitled *The Federalist* and signed “Publius”—were published in New York City newspapers and in two volumes, totalling more than 600 pages. Published by New York City printers John and Archibald M’Lean, the first volume which appeared on 22 March 1788 contained thirty-six essays and the second which appeared on 28 May 1788 had forty-nine. The last eight essays were published for the first time in the second volume and subsequently were reprinted in two New York City newspapers.

This table shows the original printings and reprintings of all the essays. The **first printings are in bold** followed by the reprints. The essays are assigned the numbers used in our published volumes. The author of each essay is identified as either Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, or James Madison.

No. 1 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 27 October 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 30 October
New York Packet, 30 October
Salem Mercury, 6 November (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Journal, 7 November
Boston Independent Chronicle, 8 November (excerpt)
Worcester Magazine, 8 November (excerpt)
New Hampshire Mercury, 9 November (excerpt)
Boston American Herald, 12 November
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 13 November
Northampton, Mass., Hampshire Gazette, 14 November (excerpt)
Albany Gazette, 15 November
Pennsylvania Packet, 20 November (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 21 November (excerpt)
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 22 November
Providence United States Chronicle, 22 November
Philadelphia American Museum, November
Charleston Columbian Herald, 6 December (excerpt)
Virginia Independent Chronicle, 12 December
Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December

No. 2 (Jay) New York *Independent Journal*, 31 October 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 1 November
New York Packet, 2 November
Pennsylvania Journal, 10 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 14 November
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 20 November
Albany Gazette, 22 November

Providence *United States Chronicle*, 22 November
Boston *American Herald*, 26 November
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 29 November
Philadelphia *American Museum*, November
Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December
Virginia Independent Chronicle, 19 December

No. 3 (Jay) New York *Independent Journal*, 3 November 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 5 November
New York Packet, 6 November
Pennsylvania Journal, 17 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 21 November
Lansingburgh *Northern Centinel*, 27 November
Albany Gazette, 6, 13 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 6 December
Boston *American Herald*, 10 December
Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal, 12 December
Richmond Pamphlet Anthology, c. 15 December
Virginia Independent Chronicle, 26 December
Providence *United States Chronicle*, 27 December
Philadelphia *American Museum*, December

No. 4 (Jay) New York *Independent Journal*, 7 November 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 8 November
New York Packet, 9 November
New Haven Gazette, 15 November (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 28 November
Albany Gazette, 29 December
Lansingburgh *Northern Centinel*, 4 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 13 December
Richmond *Virginia Gazette*, 22 December
Philadelphia *American Museum*, December

No. 5 (Jay) New York *Independent Journal*, 10 November 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 12 November
New York Packet, 13 November
New Haven Gazette, 15 November (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Journal, 28 November
Boston *American Herald*, 3 December
Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 December
Lansingburgh *Northern Centinel*, 11 December
Albany Gazette, 13 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 13 December
Winchester *Virginia Gazette*, 14 December (excerpt)
Richmond *Virginia Gazette*, 29 December
Philadelphia *American Museum*, December

No. 6 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 14 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 15 November
New York Packet, 16 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 December
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 18 December
Albany Gazette, 20 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 20 December
Philadelphia American Magazine, December
Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal, 9 January 1788

No. 7 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 17 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 19 November
New York Packet, 20 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 12 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 20, 27 December
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 25 December

No. 8 (Hamilton) *New York Packet*, 20 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 21 November
New York Independent Journal, 21 November
New Haven Gazette, 29 November (excerpts)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 19 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 27 December
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 1 January 1788
Albany Gazette, 3 January

No. 9 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 21 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 21 November
New York Packet, 23 November
Salem Mercury, 4 December (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 26 December
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 3 January 1788
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 8 January
Albany Gazette, 10 January

No. 10 (Madison) *New York Daily Advertiser*, 22 November 1787

New York Packet, 23 November
New York Independent Journal, 24 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 2 January 1788
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 10 January
Lansingburgh Northern Centinel, 15 January
Albany Gazette, 17 January

No. 11 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 24 November 1787

New York Packet, 27 November
New York Daily Advertiser, 27, 28 November
Salem Mercury, 4 December (excerpt)
Massachusetts Centinel, 8 December (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Packet, 19 December (excerpt)
Baltimore Maryland Gazette, 25 December (excerpt)

Charleston Columbian Herald, 14 January 1788 (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 16 January
Hudson Weekly Gazette, 17 January

No. 12 (Hamilton) *New York Packet*, 27 November 1787

New York Independent Journal, 28 November
New York Daily Advertiser, 29 November
Pennsylvania Gazette, 23 January 1788
Albany Gazette, 31 January

No. 13 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 28 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 29 November
New York Packet, 30 November
Massachusetts Centinel, 8 December
Pennsylvania Gazette, 30 January 1788
Albany Gazette, 7 February

No. 14 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 30 November 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 1 December
New York Independent Journal, 1 December
Massachusetts Gazette, 11 December (excerpt)
Boston American Herald, 17 December
Pennsylvania Packet, 25 December (excerpt)
Maryland Journal, 1 January 1788 (excerpt)
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 9 January (excerpt)
Salem Mercury, 15 January (excerpt)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 13 February

No. 15 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 1 December 1787

New York Packet, 4 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 4, 5 December
Boston American Herald, 24 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 16 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 20 February

No. 16 (Hamilton)

New York Packet, 4 December 1787
New York Independent Journal, 5 December
New York Daily Advertiser, 6 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 16 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 27 February
Winchester Virginia Gazette, 9 April

No. 17 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 5 December 1787

New York Daily Advertiser, 7 December
New York Packet, 7 December
Poughkeepsie Country Journal, 22 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 5 March
Albany Gazette, 13 March

No. 18 (Madison assisted by Hamilton) *New York Packet*,

7 December 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 7, 8 December
New York *Independent Journal*, 8 December
Poughkeepsie *Country Journal*, 22 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 12 March

**No. 19 (Madison assisted by Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*,
8 December 1787**

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 10 December
New York *Packet*, 11 December
Poughkeepsie *Country Journal*, 29 January 1788 (supplement)
Pennsylvania Gazette, 19 March

**No. 20 (Madison assisted by Hamilton) New York *Packet*,
11 December 1787**

New York *Independent Journal*, 12 December
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 12, 13 December
Poughkeepsie *Country Journal*, 29 January, 5 February 1788
(supplements)

No. 21 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 12 December 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 14 December
New York *Packet*, 14 December
Poughkeepsie *Country Journal*, 5 February 1788 (supplement)

No. 22 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 14 December 1787

New York *Independent Journal*, 15 December
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 17, 18 December

No. 23 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 18 December 1787

New York *Journal*, 18 December
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 19 December
New York *Independent Journal*, 19 December
Boston *American Herald*, 7 January 1788

No. 24 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 19 December 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 19 December
New York *Journal*, 19 December
New York *Packet*, 21 December

No. 25 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 21 December 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 21 December
New York *Journal*, 21 December
New York *Independent Journal*, 22 December

No. 26 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 22 December 1787

New York *Daily Advertiser*, 24 December
New York *Journal*, 25 December
New York *Packet*, 25 December

No. 27 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 25 December 1787

New York *Journal*, 25 December
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 26 December

- New York *Independent Journal*, 26 December
- No. 28 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 26 December 1787**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 28 December
New York *Packet*, 28 December
New York *Journal*, 2 January 1788
- No. 29 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 9 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 10 January
New York *Packet*, 11 January
New York *Journal*, 12 January
- No. 30 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 28 December 1787**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 29 December
New York *Independent Journal*, 29 December
New York *Journal*, 2, 4 January 1788
- No. 31 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 1 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 2 January
New York *Independent Journal*, 2 January
New York *Journal*, 5 January
- Nos. 32–33 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 2 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 3 January
New York *Packet*, 4 January
New York *Journal*, 8 January
- No. 34 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 4 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 5 January
New York *Independent Journal*, 5 January
New York *Journal*, 8 January
- No. 35 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 5 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 7 January
New York *Packet*, 8 January
New York *Journal*, 9 January
- No. 36 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 8 January 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 9 January
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 10 January
New York *Journal*, 11, 12 January
- No. 37 (Madison) New York *Daily Advertiser*, 11 January 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 12 January
New York *Packet*, 15 January
New York *Journal*, 19 January
- No. 38 (Madison) New York *Independent Journal*, 12 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 15 January
New York *Packet*, 15 January
New York *Journal*, 25, 26 January
Exeter, N.H., *Freeman's Oracle*, 15 February (excerpt)
- No. 39 (Madison) New York *Independent Journal*, 16 January 1788**
New York *Daily Advertiser*, 16 January

- New York Packet*, 18 January
New York Journal, 30 January
- No. 40 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 18 January 1788**
New York Daily Advertiser, 19 January
New York Independent Journal, 19 January
- No. 41 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 19 January 1788**
New York Packet, 22 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 22, 23 January
- No. 42 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 22 January 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 23 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 24 January
- No. 43 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 23 January 1788**
New York Daily Advertiser, 25 January
New York Packet, 25 January
- No. 44 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 25 January 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 26 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 29 January
- No. 45 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 26 January 1788**
New York Packet, 29 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 30 January
- No. 46 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 29 January 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 30 January
New York Daily Advertiser, 31 January
- No. 47 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 30 January 1788**
New York Packet, 1 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 1, 2 February
- No. 48 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 1 February 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 2 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 4 February
- No. 49 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 2 February 1788**
New York Packet, 5 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 6 February
- No. 50 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 5 February 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 6 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 9 February
- No. 51 (Madison) *New York Independent Journal*, 6 February 1788**
New York Packet, 8 February
New York Daily Advertiser, 11 February
- No. 52 (Madison?) *New York Packet*, 8 February 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 9 February
- No. 53 (Madison or Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*,
9 February 1788**
New York Packet, 12 February
- No. 54 (Madison) *New York Packet*, 12 February 1788**

- New York *Independent Journal*, 13 February
- No. 55 (Madison?) New York *Independent Journal*, 13 February 1788**
New York *Packet*, 15 February
- No. 56 (Madison?) New York *Independent Journal*, 16 February 1788**
New York *Packet*, 19 February
- No. 57 (Madison?) New York *Packet*, 19 February 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 20 February
- No. 58 (Madison?) New York *Independent Journal*, 20 February 1788**
New York *Packet*, 22 February
- No. 59 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 22 February 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 23 February
- No. 60 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 23 February 1788**
New York *Packet*, 26 February
- No. 61 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 26 February 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 27 February
- No. 62 (Madison?) New York *Independent Journal*, 27 February 1788**
New York *Packet*, 29 February
- No. 63 (Madison?) New York *Independent Journal*, 1 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 4 March
- No. 64 (Jay) New York *Independent Journal*, 5 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 7 March
- No. 65 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 7 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 8 March
- No. 66 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 8 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 11 March
- No. 67 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 11 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 12 March
- No. 68 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 12 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 14 March
- No. 69 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 14 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 15 March
Albany *Federal Herald*, 31 March
- No. 70 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 15 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 18 March
- No. 71 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 18 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 19 March
- No. 72 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 19 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 21 March
- No. 73 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 21 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 22 March
- No. 74 (Hamilton) New York *Packet*, 25 March 1788**
New York *Independent Journal*, 26 March
- No. 75 (Hamilton) New York *Independent Journal*, 26 March 1788**
New York *Packet*, 28 March

- No. 76 (Hamilton) *New York Packet*, 1 April 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 2 April
- No. 77 (Hamilton) *New York Independent Journal*, 2 April 1788**
New York Packet, 4 April
- No. 78 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 14 June
New York Packet, 17, 20 June
- No. 79 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 18 June
New York Packet, 24 June
- No. 80 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 21 June
New York Packet, 27 June, 1 July
- No. 81 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 25, 28 June
New York Packet, 4, 8 July
- No. 82 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 2 July
New York Packet, 11 July
- No. 83 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 5, 9, 12 July
New York Packet, 15, 18, 22, 25 July
- No. 84 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York Independent Journal, 16, 26 July, 9 August
New York Packet, 29 July, 8, 12 August
- No. 85 (Hamilton) Book Edition, Volume II, 28 May 1788**
New York American Magazine, June (excerpt quoted in review)
New York Independent Journal, 13, 16 August
New York Packet, 15 August

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